Forest Wood Products Australia

FORWOOD

April 2012

ForWood – April 2012

Welcome to the second issue of ForWood

It has been a busy few months for FWPA.

In February there was a Summit of industry leaders to discuss the future of FWPA and the industry. The Summit was attended by 50 people from a wide range of businesses, industry organisations and other key members and key players. Summit participants identified a number of actions for FWPA, including developing a business case to present at a Ministerial Forum in March and developing a strategy for engaging with the CSIRO. A few national associations was set up to help develop the business case. (See it article | Latest News)

Harrit Lux the editor of the Wood Naturally Better™ TV commmercials. The commercials are to be aired on the ForWood site's Environmental Edge and feature Peter Makinson, award winning architect (see Views that matter article). The campaign is intended to build on the success of the technical Views that matter campaign.

Following last year's success of the R&D/Holistic seminar series, the seminars will be held again this year. The seminars will be held in Sydney, Melbourne, Brisbane, Perth and Adelaide in May and June. There will be 12 region seminar and capital cities. (See the article re Technology transfer and education for a list of locations and dates.)

His book also Learn some Board and staffing changes in the past two months. Jim Snedcon resigned as a director of the Board in February to concentrate on a new role, John Simon, CEO of Simmonds Lumber Group, to fill a casual vacancy following the resignation of Jim Snedcon. Jim has been a very supportive of the Australian wood products sector. (Read about the new director in Latest News)

Staff at FWPA also farewelled Augie Ko after five years of valuable service, and welcome Jarrod Goodwin who is taking over the position of R&D projects officer. In January, we welcomed back Sarah Simpson who is filling in for Jarrod while he is on maternity leave. Sarah was previously with FWPA for 3 years.

I would like to thank Jim, Augie and Hema for their valuable contributions to FWPA. I would also like to welcome John and Jarrod, and welcome back Sarah. You can read about our current staff at on our website.

I hope you enjoy reading this issue of ForWood and, as always, I welcome your feedback.

Ric Sinclair

Managing Director

LATEST NEWS

Future of FWPA Summit

Industry leaders from over 50 major Australian and New Zealand forestry and wood products companies and national industry organisations attended the Future of FWPA Summit held in mid-February 2012.

This year, 2012, marks five years since FWPA was established as an industry-owned company. Over that time, the industry has faced many pressures (wood supply & paper) and situations and re-matched to bump from the Commonwealth Government for eligible activities (such as research and marketing). The Summit was held to discuss how industry can provide additional industry services such as generic marketing or business development.

Summit participants agreed there was overwhelming support for the continued role of FWPA, and acknowledged that the company was performing well with high levels of governance and credibility.

There was endorsement for continuing current levels, as well as conditional support for increased levels if a business case shows the benefits to industry outweigh the costs. Participants also saw the possible shift or expansion of FWPA's activities and funding subject to the review of a business case.

In addition, participants thought there were greater opportunities for collaboration between FWPA and Wood Solutions was a viable vehicle to facilitate collaboration (except for political lobbying).

Summit participants identified a number of action points, including that FWPA,

- lead the creation of an industry-wide vision through consultation with industry stakeholders
- present an options paper on levies, including maintaining levies and possibly increasing them, and also identified, other possible sources of revenue (such as a tax on imports) that could be investigated
- develop a business case for its activities as primary policy focuses to identify the priority issues and the associated work program
- develop a strategy for engaging with investment committee role its annual operating plan for 2012/13
- develop a business case for the funding of potential programs in conjunction with existing programs.

Participants were keen to build upon the Summit and ensure that momentum was realised.

FWPA will host an industry forum on 11 July in Melbourne for participants to discuss the Summit outcomes. Invitations will be sent to discuss the business cases and the next steps.

FWPA Summit - summary of discussions and outcomes

For more information contact Ric Sinclair

New FWPA director brings supply chain focus

The Board of FWPA has invited John Simon, CEO of Simmonds Lumber Group, to fill a casual vacancy following the resignation of Jim Snedcon.

"We would like to thank Jim for his valuable contributions to FWPA. I was fortunate to work with Jim during my time at Boral, and I know that he has had years and his strategic and business acumen have added immensely to the development of the company's R&D investment and generic promotion activities.

Jim was chair of the FWPA Board's committee for promotion, services and communication, and was also a member of the Board's audit and risk committee. He resigned his directorship early in his second three-year term to concentrate on a new role as CEO of Simmonds Lumber Group.

John began his official role as an FWPA director in March. He has previously had a strong involvement with FWPA as a member of the Market Access and Development Advisory Group and he has more than 25 years' experience in the Australian wood products sector.

After completing his Masters in timber engineering, John worked in timber engineering and sales for Boral Timber before moving to Boral Timber South Africa. Since arriving in Australia 20 years ago, he has been the managing director of Blenkiron, the largest timber frame and truss manufacturer in Australia, and Boral Timber's truss and frame business, managing director of merchant and retailer, Hudson Building Supplies, and managing director of Simmonds Lumber Group since 2010.

Currently he is a director of the Australian Timber Importers Association and is a member of the Housing Industry Association's Manufacturers and Suppliers Council. He is also a Fellow of the Australian Institute of Company Directors.

"I really look forward to working with FWPA and its Board," said John. "I had a great deal of respect for Jim Snedcon's contribution to the Board and I was grateful to see the contribution FWPA has already made to the industry. I am excited to be involved in the future direction of the company."

One third of FWPA's directors are elected each year at the annual general meeting (AGM) and a call for nominations for directors will be advertised in May. The AGM will be held on Wednesday 31 October in conjunction with the biennial conference of the Australian Forest Growers.

If your organisation pays the forest and wood products levy or import charge, you are entitled to become a voting member of FWPA. There is no charge for this membership. Please click here for more information.

INDUSTRY PROMOTION

FWPA sponsors certification forum and workshops

The first week of its kind in Australia, the Certification - Growing demand, increasing confidence, National Wood Products Forum & Workshop 2012 aims to look beyond systems to promote the future of certification in Australia.

The effects of environmental concerns are changing the way consumers purchase wood, and the way companies do so. As full endorsement Global Star ratings and other systems are becoming increasingly important to everyone from merchants and purchasing officers to architects and designers. Similarly, in the wood-based products sector, paper goods brands are demonstrating a growing awareness of the source of materials.

Certification: Growing demand, Increasing confidence: Realised Wood Value 2012 will look at the drivers behind the growth in certification, the broad range of interested people together in a one-day seminar and hands-on workshops.

The event will explore strategies to increase the awareness and uptake of certification and identify impediments to its adoption.

A diverse program includes speakers from market and attitudinal researchers, Wyllarmens (Running Offcountry), Kimberley Clark (Kleenex), Australian Forest Certification Council, Forest Stewardship Council and Australian Forestry Standard, academia and the forest and wood products industries.

Presented by Planet Ark's Make It Wood campaign, the program is designed to be of value to the whole supply chain, including producers and processors, retailers and specifiers, consumers, industry bodies, government and sustainable procurement and purchasing, NGOs and other interested bodies.

When: 10 May, 2012
Where: Docklands, Darling Harbour, Sydney
Cost: $495 (plus GST) (includes lunch, cocktail and drinks)
Bookings: certificationforum.eventbrite.com.au/ – Numbers are limited
Information: MakeItWood.org/CertificationForum
Chris Philpott
(02) 9280 4500
cphilpott@planet.org
0422 205 105
GJ 6454 7208

Hancock's hut – a testament to timber endurance: WoodSolutions' blog

FWPA's WoodSolutions program regularly posts case studies that are examples of timber buildings on the programs webpage.

This month's blog features the amazing Hancock's Hut.

The durability of timber has never quite been tested and proven like this hut. Built in 1911 on Australia's Macquarie Island, it is viewed to be in one of the harshest environments on the planet.

When, in 1911, the Australian geologist Douglas Mawson chose Cape Denison as the site for his now-famous base camp in Antarctica, he was blissfully unaware of its reputation as the most tempest-ridden place on the face of the planet.

The rest is history and a testament to the endurance of timber construction. The hut is still there, 100 years later, despite surviving a century of 300 km/h blizzards and -40°C temperatures.

Officially, the little cluster of pine structures was the base of this 1911-14 Australasian Antarctic Expedition (AAE) and base hosts for Mawson's scientific team led by 27-year old Mawson – later knighted for his exploits.

Read about this case study and more on woodsolutions.com.au

RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT & EXTENSION

Gluam learning timbers – shorter but just as strong

(PN10137-2010 Gluam design based on lamination grades and the use of end jointing)

Research has found that gluam beams made from laminating timbers as cited as one metre in length are more than strong enough to meet Australian Standards and New Zealand Standards (AS/NZS).

Currently gluam manufacturers have to use relatively long laminating timbers in their gluam beams, specifically on the outer laminations of the beam, to meet AS/NZS 1328.1:1998. This is because the standard has a strength adjustment factor that has an adverse effect on the strength of short laminations.

Tim Gowland, chair of the Glulam Laminated Timber Association of Australia (GLTAA), believes these existing findings will boost the timber import costs of manufacturing gluam beams by 30% or more.

The strength of each gluam beam depends on factors such as the best clock species, the timbers' inbed strength qualities and the minimum strength requirements of the laminations (determined by the grading machinery). Current standards limit finger joint bending and tension strengths (i.e. the energy required to pull either the timber or joint apart) of laminations to 12 MPa. This is the strength value that is used for the manufactured gluam beam. The standards impose an upper limit on the strength of laminations to ensure that they are not too strong for timber. Unfortunately this penalises lower grade material, such as MGP10, which has the same bending or laminating reinforce the greater number of knots and other defects.

The research team, led by Dr Cam Adams of Monash University investigated the relationship between lamination strength and finger spacing for radiata pine, coach pine and Victorian ash species. Finger joint spacing were tried 3.5 to 7.5 metres.

The research quantified the effect of finger joint spacing on laminating strength and found that the shorter the finger joint spacing the less the matrix wood grain between strengths are not affected.

In addition, the researchers developed a lamination factor that allows gluam bending and tension strengths to be determined from finger joint strength. The lamination factor is applied to the finger joint strength of unstressed or previous standards and recommended tension strength values for the gluam (GL) grade values be increased in any future standards.

The report also recommended changes to the AS/NZS standards for determining the strength of laminating timbers based on the species and quality of joints – so that good quality joints are recorded and poor ones are not. Also, the report recommended that the AS/NZS standards require that wood glue designers provide flexibility in design and further enhance the appeal of structural gluam.

For size millers the findings mean shorter lengths of timber can now be used in gluam beams, and as they may have defects in the timber they can be graded with a significantly higher value. For gluam manufacturers, the ability to use shorter lengths of timber they use by cutting out any knots and defects in the timber, in effect upgrading the strength qualities of the timber.

Hi-tech timber construction system for commercial buildings

Helping architects and engineers use timber in-breast of steel or concrete in large span, commercial buildings is a key mission of the New Zealand-based Structural Timber Innovation Company (STIC).

STIC works with its research partners at the University of Auckland to develop and commercialise engineered timber products and structural engineering technologies that maximise timber's structural abilities. FWPA is a major investor in STIC's R&D and has been working with the company since 2009 to help develop significant market opportunities for wood growers and processors in Australia.

After several years of intensive R&D, STIC is now actively promoting its EVPAI timber construction system, which includes post-tensioned frames and floors. Timber and timber-concrete composite floors and Quick Connect jointer frames.

A post-tensioned beam is, in essence, a timber LVL or gluam box beam with a hollow core through which steel tendons are threaded and tensioned. The steel rods acts compress the timber box, giving the beam exceptional current greater strength and stiffness. It also helps to reduce the weight of the beam, which is a key factor in seismic performance. The ability of beams in these to re-react to real for the timber to become strength, as opposed to concrete that merely requires 20 days to develop full strength.

The Quick Connect system was developed to eliminate the need for complex, time-consuming and costly steel connectors when beams are placed or timber purlin-ish. Quick Connect uses a steel rod inside a hollow tube that is inserted into the end of the timber beam. The rod is then forced to the timber beam by a series of specially-shaped screws, usually off-to-site when the beam is being manufactured. When the timber beam is placed on site, the rod is pulled up into the hollow tube, the screws bite and then tighten it against the tube and bearing plate.

The EVPAI system is designed to save labour and crane time, and therefore reduce construction costs, while being exceptionally strong and robust. Timber-concrete composite floors are also designed to be strong, stiff, durable, fire-resistant and cost-competitive, making it ideal for building in earthquake zones and high wind areas. The connection system is also designed to be easily disassembled, which means that it could be a real benefit for any developers and businesses facing uncertain environmental futures. The ability to disassemble and reuse timber added, provided the weight does not exceed the design limit of the original foundation system.

Green buildings using EVPAI technology have already been constructed in New Zealand with several more about to begin construction, including two 10-storey buildings in Christchurch. Scion, the New Zealand Forest Research Development Association, represents EVPAI in Australia and is providing technical support to Australian companies interested in using the system.

A recent case study by internationally acclaimed composer Arup and Rider Levett Bucknall (RLB) showed that a 10-storey timber building using the EVPAI Quick Connect system are extremely cost competitive with conventional concrete buildings. The study found that the cost of the EVPAI was 529 cents for the height of the tower. If built in southern Auckland it would cost $16,356 and is better and $182,444 in steel, in a region 2 was $16,356 and $182,444 in steel. Auckland cost $10,400 of timber and $279,168 in steel.

The STIC has recently released a Timber Panel Frame design guide for the EVPAI system, which can be downloaded for free from www.vaspan.co.nz, or a licensed developer.

PROJECT REPORTS & UPDATES

New projects

Each issue of ForWood will list the latest approved projects. Below are projects that have been approved since January 2012.

Project (Research Provider)	FWPA matching	Total budget
PNA271-1112 Updating of fire safety supporting documentation for BCA (Exova Warringtonfire)	$51,680	$51,680
PNA278-1112 Development of a forest resources inventory plan (FP Value & EY) LW	$17,325	$17,325
PNB288-1112 Opportunities for Using Sawmill Residues in Australia (The Carnot Group Pty Ltd)	$29,960	$29,960
PNC281-1112 A scoping study for the operational deployment of LiDAR derived information into commercial forestry (Dr Grant Pearse) Dr Grant Pearse collected pioneers in Australia (Forestry Systems)	$28,500	$28,500

EDUCATION & CAPACITY

Discover solutions to benefit your forest and wood products business, all in one morning!

FWPA is again presenting its successful R&D/Holistic seminar program in 2012.

In the course of three hours 12 short, sharp talks will cover the benefits and findings of research projects, covering many aspects of the wood supply chain. Each talk will be followed by a question and answer session. Researchers and key decision makers in demonstrating how R&D projects are creating real opportunities for forest companies and customers.

During the session breaks and over a networking lunch researchers and industry representatives will be available to discuss the projects and strengthen bonds between the industry and research communities.

The seminars kicked off in Launceston in April, and they will be held in major cities and key forestry regions across Australia, with presentations being tailored to the most relevant to the forestry businesses in that region.

Dates and locations for the remaining seminars are:

- Mt Gambier SA – 12 June 2012
- Perth WA – 14 June 2012
- Perth WA – 15 June 2012
- Albany WA – 19 June 2012
- Orange NSW – 1 August 2012
- Melbourne VIC – 7 August 2012
- Warrnambool VIC – 9 August 2012
- Coffs Harbour QLD – 5 September 2012
- Brisbane QLD – 7 September 2012
- Clarence NSW – 11 October 2012
- Sydney NSW – 1 November 2012
- Hobart TAS – 29 November 2012

Topics and registration details for the remaining seminars will be announced soon. The FWPA's website and in industry publications closer the events' date.

Click here to register your interest for these 12 short, sharp talks for senior executives and key decision-makers.

A number of the 2011 presentations were videoed and are to be available for viewing on the FWPA website.

Contact Rowena Vasey, for more information.

FWPA announces recipient of the 2012 full postgraduate scholarship

Ben Dias has received a full scholarship valued at $105,000 over three years to undertake a PhD in timber engineering at the University of Bath, cutting-edge contemporary design, engineering and manufacture in the repair of 12th century stonework on Southwark Cathedral in the heart of London.

Through this diverse experience Ben has developed a considerable understanding of the different ways in which high quality design can be procured and constructed and a keen interest in finding more effective, efficient and sustainable ways to do so. He has also developed the ability of designers to engage with each other in order to build the most amazing buildings.

Ben's PhD is leading a research project at the University of Sydney with Professor Richard Hyde looking at the integration of thermal mass and lightweight timber construction. The scholarship will allow Mrs FWPA to undertake a PhD in timber engineering at the University of Bath, looking at mass and hybrids (combination of thermal energy in lightweight timber) spaces. The intention is to be able to provide quantitative advice in addition to the qualitative principles currently widely discussed.

FWPA announces recipient of 2012 postgraduate top-up scholarship

Kirsty Stephen has received a top-up FWPA Postgraduate Scholarship valued at $15,000 per year for two years to undertake a PhD in Genetics and Biotechnology: undergraduate degree and honours year at the University of the Sunshine Coast. Kirsty's honours year involved a project looking at the genetics of a fungal pathogen of cypress, which is where her interest in entomology began.

After completing her studies, Kirsty undertook a summer job at the then Department of Primary Industries - Ecosciences, and worked as a laboratory technician within the Entomology/Fruit Fly group, and then moved to the Forest Health and Biosecurity group. Within the Forest Health Group, where her duties varied from taking insects and sending field samples to identifying insects.

Kirsty's research is focused on termites (local and other pest species) and bacterial symbionts (Actinomycetes). FWPA's research may also to gain a better understanding of subterranean termite biology, identify the role of Actinomycetes in termite biology, develop new termite control means, and discover if this host-symbiont relationship will highlight new areas for termite control. This research has the potential to provide new methods for the FWPA to control termites, identify important pest species through the sharing of research designs/methods and the importance of symbiont-host relationships.

Ilvang awarded a top-up scholarship from Forestry and Wood Products Australia (FWPA) has been a fantastic bonus, meaning I am financially more secure allowing me to focus fully on my research, says Kirsty.

FWPA would like to congratulate each recipient and look forward to supporting them through their research projects.

STANDARDS COORDINATION

Residential timber-framed construction: part 1 design criteria

AS 1684.1 provides design methods, accumulations and other design criteria for the design of timber-framed buildings. AS 1684.2 to 1684.4 cover fixture and nailing prescriptions contained in AS 1684.2, AS 1684.3 & AS 1684.4.

Over the years, there have been significant changes to design standards referenced in AS 1684.1 such as AS 1720.1 Timber structures – design methods and the AS 1170 Structural design actions suite of standards. Therefore, it is timely that AS 1684.1 is revised to bring it into line with the revisions the Standard and prepare a draft document for consideration by Standards Australia's TM-001 Committee.

The revision of this standard is of major importance to the timber industry and it needs to keep pace with current design methodologies.

If you want to be involved in the revision of the standard, please contact Barry Ivory.

Building Code of Australia – external noise

The Australian Building Code Board is currently finalising a draft proposal to the Building Code of Australia (BCA) in relation to external noise intrusion into residential housing that will be circulated for public comment.

The proposal will introduce requirements for external noise into Class 2 (Category A Sound for Category 2 Sound) for wall and roof / ceiling elements (or lower interest) for the timber industry as well as windows and doors. The BCA will not specify how to achieve the required R_w + C_{tr} for the different noise attenuation properties of various materials including for frequency noise reduction performance.

Of some concern is that for noise sensitive spaces in a residence, in all designated sound exposure categories (regardless of the wall construction) the BCA will require mechanical ventilation. Timber industry members are actively involved in obtaining acoustic performance values for traditional as well as innovative timber wall systems. To be included in the proposed draft.

For further information, contact Barry Ivory.

ACCOUNT UPDATE

First time user? Activate your account

Update information.