Forest Wood Products Australia

FORWOOD

OCTOBER 2012

ForWood – October 2012

Welcome to the October e-zine of ForWood.

On the 17th of this month FWPA held its annual general meeting (AGM) during the triennial conference of the Australian Forest Growers held in Gympie, Queensland.

At this year's AGM Evan Rolley and John Simon were returned as directors and John McNamara was elected Chairman of FWPA Board. Mark Grey and Nick Rodwell completed their terms as directors.

Immediately after the AGM, the directors of FWPA elected Ken Adams to the role as Chairman for another year and John Simon was elected deputy Chair.

We were honoured to have the Hon Sid Sidebottom MP Parliamentary Secretary for Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry, attend the AGM and subsequent FWPA research project presentations (See article on the AGM in Latest News) and we also presented on the presentations to Technical transfer and education (workers).

Following the industry Forum and subsequent one-on-one discussions between the FWPA Chairman and major key players, the Board made the decision not go forward on a levy poll for the manufacturing sector and instead to continue with the voluntary contributions. This decision was made in light of the current circumstances and FWPA's lower operating budget, the company has taken a number of cost saving measures. These include reducing the number of directors to the Board by one, a reduction in permanent staff and consultants and a reduction in the size of the Board meetings. Other cost saving areas are in sending back of binding and effort to the Growing Careers and Tech Transfer programs.

The industry promotion strategy remains a priority and in this newsletter you can read about some of the activities we have recently been involved in through the Wood: Naturally Better™ and WoodSolutions programs, including participation in Grand Designs Live, Future Build 2012 and National Carpenters Day.

In this newsletter you will also read about material FWPA-funded research projects, including Termination research that shows the biodiversity of retained mature eucalypt forest is not affected by forestry in the Tasmanian Wet Eucalypt Forest Ecosystem (TWEF) and the new Fire Standards coordination program (Data Harvested and Assessment and Standards coordination).

This month staff at FWPA also farewelled Brooke Saxon, corporate communications manager. I would like to thank the outgoing director, Mark and Nick, and Brooke for their valuable contributors to FWPA.

I hope you enjoy reading this issue of ForWood and, as always, I welcome your feedback.

LATEST NEWS

FWPA AGM at the Australian Forest Growers Conference

The 2012 Forest and Wood Products Australia annual general meeting (AGM) was held during the triennial conference, as well as the annual meeting of John McNamara, managing director of ATM Timbers, to the FWPA Board.

In line with FWPAs practice of aligning its AGM with relevant industry conferences, the AGM was held during the Australian Forest Growers Conference in Gympie, Queensland. FWPA was the principal sponsor of the successful conference that featured a keynote address by Peter deBlerck, Chair of International Family Forests Alliance.

The Hon Sid Sidebottom MP Parliamentary Secretary for Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry, attended the AGM and subsequent FWPA events. He was a featured speaker at the conference dinner where he highlighted the ongoing importance of the forest industry in Australia, particularly in the regions. Mr Sidebottom was also the keynote speaker at the conference to have him attend the AGM and subsequent FWPA research project presentations the following day. (See article in technical transfer and education)

At this year's AGM, Mark Grey and Nick Rodwell completed their terms as directors of FWPA. Mark Grey had been a director since the company's inception, both for their valuable contributions to the Board. He also welcomed John McNamara to the Board and noted that John had significant experience in the forest industry and would be a valuable addition to the Board. Evan Rolley spoke about the current economics issues facing the industry and the decision by the Board to not go forward on a levy poll for the manufacturing sector. He also spoke about progress with the forest growers regarding a levy increase were still ongoing.

The three directors elected at the AGM are:

- Evan Rolley was re-elected for a second term
- Mark Grey was elected for a second term after filling a casual vacancy as FWPA director from July 2012
- John McNamara was elected as a new director

Ron was re-elected as Chairman at the Board meeting that followed the AGM and John Simon was elected deputy Chairman.

Short biography on John McNamara

John McNamara has more 30 years' experience in the forest and forest products industry and enjoys a high industry profile. Until recently he was managing director of Hyne and Sons, a role he held for 12 years. John is currently managing director of ATM Timbers Australia and Asia. ATM is a company that specialises in native forest management and harvesting, sawmilling, value adding processing and distribution, and roof truss and wall frame manufacturing. John has a strong track record in delivering an operational focus with strong strategic leadership, and drives business performance by establishing clear expectations and objectives.

Biographies for the full FWPA Board can be found on our website: http://www.fwpa.com.au/our-board

To contact us for further information please click here

R&D Policy Statement

On 23 July the Minister for Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry, Senator Joe Ludwig, released the Government's 'Rural Research and Development Policy Statement'.

The policy statement reflects four key themes for improvements to the RDC model which will optimise the outcomes for industry and the wider community. The themes are:

- increased transparency and accountability in the RDC model
- improved coordination and priority-setting across the rural RD&E investment
- an increased range of mechanisms for pursuing productivity growth
- increased operational efficiencies and value for money on RD&E investment.

For more information see here.

INDUSTRY PROMOTION

A favourite TV program is good for wood – Grand Designs Live 2012

Based on the popular UK TV show presented by Kevin McCloud and Channel 4 broadcasted in Australia on LifeStyle Food Channel, Grand Designs Live was held in both Melbourne and Sydney. Featuring a wide range of exhibitors and focusing on residential architecture and design, Grand Designs Live targets people and businesses interested in quality home building and renovations.

Promoting the use of wood and wood products to this audience, FWPA sponsored a stand featuring both the Wood: Naturally Better ™ and WoodSolutions programs. Also in attendance to representation from Forest Products Commission WA and their Make It Wood campaign.

Another popular activity offered by Wood: Naturally Better ™ was the Ask An Expert desk in the Advice Centre. This offered people the opportunity to book a short session with a wood and wood products 'expert' who could provide an initial consultation or answer questions on the spot.

Ambassador of Peter Maddison on the stand added to our profile – In addition to hosting Grand Designs Australia, Peter is also the presenter of the popular Wood: Naturally Better ™ television commercial, aired under Planet Ark's Environmental Edge banner.

Over 50,000 people, both customers and building professionals attended the two shows, allowing FWPA to promote both Wood: Naturally Better ™ and WoodSolutions for their respective audiences.

Promoting wood to the commercial building sector – Future Build 2012

Australia's first event of its kind, Future Build 2012 focused on innovation, technology and sustainability in the commercial property applications. Unlike most events that are primarily an exhibition, or trade show with an accompanying seminar, Future Build is both a trade expo and a professional seminar program.

The primary Future Build audience are architects, building designers, engineers, property developers and builders.

FWPA's objectives were to increase awareness of the WoodSolutions brand and associated activities – the website, workplace tutorials, Technical Design Guides and WoodSolutions seminars. In addition, the FWPA stand was to demonstrate the versatility of wood and timber in the use of wood in commercial applications to a professional audience.

Participation at Future Build included a stand on the exhibition floor and sole sponsorship of the seminar program, at which both Andrew Dunn from Timber Development Australia and Professor Gregory Nolan from University of Tasmania gave presentations.

Andrew's presentation, Emerging timber products and systems for the commercial construction sector, reflected the development in recent years of timber products and systems that have taken timber into commercial buildings. He discussed the benefits of engineered products and emerging new timber products and systems that have made this possible. Products and systems he mentioned included cross-laminated timber (CLT), glue laminated pressed timber, composite construction and large span solutions.

Complementing Andrew's look to the future, Gregory's presentation, Timber durability and coatings on building exterior, design and maintenance, addressed current best practice in design, specification and maintenance considerations for timber species and coating used on the exterior of commercial buildings.

A feature of the stand was participation by three companies at the forefront of supplying CLT and other engineered wood products to the commercial building sector. Representatives from Big Pine, Tilling Timber and La Boucherie joined WoodSolutions technical representatives on the stand to answer questions from attendees.

Overall feedback from the event was positive, with all agreeing that Future Build was a valuable addition to the WoodSolutions stop in promoting the use of wood products in sector.

Building bonds with carpenters and beyond

National Carpenters Day, Carpenter of the Year and Apprentice Carpenter of the Year 2012

The 2012 National Carpenters Day activities saw more than 10,000 people attend barbecues at more than 150 locations, Australia-wide. Support for this FWPA instigated event is growing, with various companies contributing a total of $40,000 worth of prizes.

National Carpenters Day not only helps raise awareness of the importance of carpenters to the industry, but also helps FWPA to foster our industry build relationships with other organisations operating in the built environment, thereby supporting the increased use of wood and wood products.

Associations and supporters that have partnered with National Carpenters Day include:

- Master Builders Australia
- National Association of Women in Construction
- Youth Skills Australia
- Australian Trade Association
- Australian Apprenticeships
- National Trades Expo
- Make It Wood (Forest WA)

This year, for the first time, National Carpenters Day received support from the Federal Government in the form of a media release from Senator Chris Evans, Minister for Skills. Government support is important in helping to raise the profile of the carpentry industry apprenticeship participation through their Ambassador program and celebrity patrons.

Media coverage of the event was excellent and ranged from television, radio and press to online and social media.

The National and Queensland Carpenter of the Year 2012 was Peter Bacyan and the Apprentice Carpenter of the Year was Paul Tsen from Lend Lease in Victoria.

To wes the website click here.

RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT & EXTENSION

Forest reserves preserve biodiversity in production forests

Contribution of CAR reserves to mature-forest biodiversity in production forest landscapes

Since its development in the mid-1990s Australia's National Forest Policy Statement (NFPS) has required the establishment of CAR reserves, representative reserves and complementary 'off-reserve' management in the surrounding production forest to get the balance right between forestry and biodiversity conservation. However, little has been known if, and to what extent, the biodiversity in CAR reserves is also found in production forests.

Recent research from Forestry Tasmania and the University of Tasmania, with support funding from Forest and Wood Products Australia (FWPA), shows that to varying extent, the biodiversity of retained mature eucalypt forest in CAR reserves is also found in the surrounding mature eucalypt production forest (we have loosely defined mature forest as those trees over 50 years of age).

A team of researchers led by Tim Wardlaw from Forestry Tasmania compared the biodiversity of birds, beetles and vascular plants in 25, 1-hectare forest plots in production forests and CAR reserves respectively, in 28 mature eucalypt forest plots across a 500,000 km^2 landscape of southern Tasmanian forest. The researchers chose moth to include because they are the largest group of flying nocturnal beetles, because they are not very abundant in these wet eucalypt forests.

The report found the retained forest is effective in maintaining biodiversity in production forests, and demonstrates the biodiversity of mature eucalypt forest is not affected by forestry in the surrounding landscape. Although the species composition in the production forest plots was found to be quite lower in older coleoptoran regeneration plots, differences decreased as intervals of disturbance in the surrounding landscape decreased. Species richness was found to be similar between the two forest types, with a biodiversity similar to mature forest within 50 years of harvest. The chosen 40Km a reparandum forest plot is a patch of mature forest, the more abundant and species rich the bird, insect and plant life become.

The key message is that we now have more scientific basis underpinning the reserve system and that it is working effectively in the Tasmanian landscape. The industry can have confidence in cost, scientifically-based evidence supporting their claims that good management is sustaining biodiversity, said Tim privately.

For more information contact Tim Wardlaw

Machine Stress Graded Plywood maintains its Standards

The Australian Standards for plywood are based on hardwood timber species. Why then are there also Standards for machine stress graded plywood made from today's softwoods and hardwoods? For example, one of the current standards lists techniques for determining plywood stress grades, but does not specify any stress grades. Before stress grade properties were developed, whole other standards for different grade classes for the same plywood grades. It can all leave designers uncertain about which standard they should trust.

After extensive testing, the research shows that, apart from shear classes, the Australian standard AS 1720.1:2010 is the best fit for the current grade classes.

The researchers tested batches of machine graded plywood made from Australian produced softwood and hardwood or from New Zealand produced softwood. The plywood sheets were machined grooved at their centre and tested in bending to failure. Bending strength was used to fix the testing agency. There they were tested to destruction, being measured for bending, stiffness, tension, compression and shear strengths.

In addition AS 1720.1 aligns well with the PS 51:1 and PS 56 plywood standards. Consequently, manufacturers who produce machine graded plywood producers will not have to make significant changes to their plywood production methods in order to accommodate any future standard changes. Designers will also benefit from the knowledge that the strength of plywood as there will be minimal impact on the design standards for the material.

To wes report click here

Operational deployment of LiDAR in Australian softwood plantations

Growing and managing pine plantations in a very competitive business, and any way to reduce expenses is very welcome. *LiDAR (light detection and ranging)* is a technology that promises to offer significant financial, practical and economic advantages. For example, Forest Enviro using a LiDAR based product to eliminate expensive strip cruising during the age 9½ Site Quality Assessment.

Although they might be considered competitors, the six largest pine plantation managers in Australia have come together to investigate and formed a collaborative to determine if the deployment of LiDAR can be coordinated, thereby reducing costs and chasing expertise: a win-win benefit

Good applied research science has to be turned into good financial decisions. This project investigated the potential value of the operational roles of LiDAR in each organisation and suggests operational development and deployment strategies for the near future (i.e. the next two to three years). Potential applications of LiDAR were identified in the areas of forest inventory (of unthinned stands), the accurate siting of using LiDAR for later age, pest/bird thinning pre-harvest inventory, the formulation of the management regimes for LiDAR custom parameters might best be read under continual review.

The report also recommends that a larger, late age inventory project be undertaken.

Each of the six participants will make their own decision on how they proceed. For other growers and softwood plantation managers, the non-commercial-in-confidence knowledge detailed may suggest ways they too can benefit from LiDAR.

To wes report click here

PROJECT REPORTS & UPDATES

Completed projects

Each issue of ForWood will list the latest completed projects that have been uploaded to our website. Below are projects that have been uploaded since July 2012.

Project No.	Project title
PNB041-0708	Four year inspection of a comparative trial of accelerated KD decay test method
PNA245-1112	A Review and Update of Emerging Technologies in Residential Timber Construction
PNC281-1112	Operational deployment of LiDAR in Australian Softwood Plantations
PNA243-1112	The case for renewed development in plantations identifying forest values and the constraints to attainment - Gogo One
PNC170-0909	Actilite genetic conservation and utilisation of native radiata pine germplasm
PNC173-0910	A Review of the science of public native forest management for sustainable timber production in Victoria

New projects

Each issue of ForWood will list the latest approved projects. Below are projects that have been approved since July 2012.

Project (Research Provider)	FWPA Investment	Total Budget
Wood Solutions Decorative Wood Veneers Design Guide (Uni. Melb)	$25,000	$25,000
Revision of the BDP for the Plantation Industry (Peter Haselton Australia)	$25,000	$40,000
Incident Recording Information System (IRIS) for workplace health and safety (WHS) (Forest and Wood Products Australia)	$49,999	$64,499
Wood Collection Curation (CSIRO)	$15,000	$40,000

EDUCATION & CAPACITY

FWPA AGM delivers again!

The R&D presentations following FWPAs annual general meeting always delivers interesting and relevant R&D information, and this year was no different. Held during the recent 2012 Australian Forest Growers Biennial Conference in Gympie, Queensland, FWPA's annual meeting provided industry-to-research leaders speaking about R&D projects that are bringing real benefits to our industry.

Andrew Dunn, chief executive of the Timber Development Association, spoke about topical FWPA research into *Emerging technologies and Emirar Construction Opportunities*. Andrew's presentation highlighted how construction systems, material developments, and integrated design and delivery systems, were identified that may have economic significance to the Australian timber market.

Dr Keith Mackie, CEO of Solid Wood Innovation (SWI), presented two major research projects that SWI is undertaking with support from FWPA. The Cast Tool, used by structural manufacturers to obtain more structural lumber from the forest resource. The second project is the extensive work on Glueing, including clearning work and dynamic kiln scheduling.

Rob McGavin, from the Forestry Science unit of the Queensland Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry (DAFF) presented the *Improve* saw capabilities of the Sanctuary Research Facility. This facility can do research at a semi-industrial scale, vital for demonstrating to industry the benefits of research projects. Rob also spoke about some recent research findings using mid-rotation hardwood thinnings in rotary veneer production. These new options may increase profitability for hardwood plantations.

STANDARDS COORDINATION

Proposal-for-change: National Construction Code

A proposal-for-change has been submitted by FWPA to the Australian Building Codes Board for consideration. It seeks to amend the Building Code of Australia Volume 2 and permit fire protection systems (sprinklers) to be omitted from Class 1 buildings. Class 1 buildings typically include three-storey Class 1 buildings. Dwelling house, residential part of a hotel, motel or school, accommodation for the aged, children or people with disabilities.

Currently, designers/developers working to build Class 1 timber buildings greater than two-storeys are required to comply with the National Construction Code (NCC) Volume 1 requirements which are time consuming, expensive and uncertain process, which has no guarantee that the application will be successful.

The proposed change to the NCC would enhance the range of compliant building products and systems available to the construction sector for low-rise buildings. Increasing the range of compliant building products and choice it would not compromise the fire safety performance. It would also help reduce compliance costs to developers and builders associated with the current prescriptive NCC requirements. The proposed change to the NCC designs would be deemed-to-satisfy the NCC. But most importantly, the change would help promote the use of lightweight timber systems in buildings other than residential housing.

Image
Construction of a 10-storey residential building using cross laminated timber (CLT)
by Lend Lease
Location: Corner of the Docklands (Melbourne, Victoria)
Photographer: Keith Wood
Image courtesy of Lend Lease Australia

Bushfire Attack Level (BAL) software

AS 3959 Construction of buildings in bushfire-prone areas provides two methods of determining the Bushfire Attack Level (BAL) appropriate for a building: Method 1 (Table 2.4.2) and Method 2 (Clause 2.2.3.2 and Appendix D – Detailed Method for Determining the Bushfire Attack Level (BAL) – Method 2).

The deemed-to-satisfy approach, by its nature, is more conservative and requires fewer resources to be built by a higher bushfire level. The detailed method uses building-site-specific inputs to determine the appropriate BAL for the site.

FWPA has funded the development of a BAL software package to provide designers and building authorities with a more accurate approach to the detailed method. The software package is available free of charge to accredited users, with building or bushfire-prone areas. The software package is being developed in an online tool and will be available as the detailed method in the Australian Standard. It requires appropriate site data and obtain a printout of both the input and output data.